

- " " " "

*

:

The Two Documents: "Damascus" and "Dead Sea" Analytic Study

Bahjat AbdulRazaq al-Habashneh

Mohammed AbdulHameed Al-Khateeb

Abstract

This work deals with the definition of the Dead Sea Scrolls and the Damascus Texts. This academic work –as well- shows the relationship between both of them, to reveal the motive of the Jewish scholars, who have attempted to establish this relationship to use it as an evidence to the Jewishness of the Dead Sea Scrolls.

Keywords: Documents, Damascus, Dead Sea, Scrolls.

*

.2010/12/15 :

.2010/5/17 :

.2012

©

" " " "

:

..

: " "

1. Discoveries in the Judaean Desert, by M. Baillet, J.T. Milik.
2. Discoveries in the Judaean Desert, by J.M. Allegro.
3. Ten Years of Discovery in the Wilderness of Judaeen, by J.T. Milik.
4. The Judaean Scrolls, By G.R. Driver.

:

1. Jesus and the world of Judaism, by G. Vermes.
2. Paul and Qumran, bY J. Murphy.
3. The Scrolls and Christianity, by M. Black.
4. What Ancient Jewish Documents tell us about the New Testament, by N.S. Fujita.

()

:

Solomon Schechter

(1)

(Fragments of a 1910

Schechter

⁽²⁾Zadokite work)

(CD)

(Cairo

⁽³⁾Damascus Document)

(Damascus)

(Cairo)

⁽⁴⁾

(B)

(A)

(B)

(A)

(B)

(18-9)

(8-1)

(A)

" " " "

(20 19)

(18-9)

.(5)(20-19 8-1)

:

:

- - () A :

:

-1

390

" :

...

.(4Q Mess Ar) ."

...

...

" :

.(4Q 186) ."

-2

.2012

() -3

-4

-5

" "

.⁽⁶⁾(Ezekiel)

-6

-7

-8

Ephraim

-10

.()

(7)

-11

() "B"

:

:

-

-

-

-

-

()

(8)

...

:

1947

(9)

1948

⁽¹⁰⁾W.H. Brownlee J.C. Trever M. Burrows

. 1956

1952

2

1Q

(1)

:

⁽¹¹⁾

2Q

⁽¹²⁾

:

:

. :

. :

⁽¹³⁾

. :

. :

:

. (1

.() (2

. (3

(30)	(13
(31)	(14
(32)	(15
(33)	(16
(34)	(17
(35)	(18
(36)	(19
(37)	(20
:	
(38)	(1
(39)	(2

:

" :Michael Wise

(40)"

Lawrance	Robert Eisenman
	Schiffman
	1993
	.
	Lawrance
	:
	-1
	:
	.
	-2
	.
:	Lawrance
	Robert Eisenman
	-1
.	
	-2
.	"Galatians"
(41)	-3
" :	Harlotte Hempel

(819-726) Seleucia Timotheus

Elam

Sergius

(Hebrew Bible)

"Genizah"

(42)

:

-1

(43)

(44)(Old Testament)

-2

-3

(45)

:

-4

(46)()

(47)

(48)

(59)»

" (8

(60)»

" (9

(61)»

" (10

(62)

(11

70

"Essenes"

Pauline Doncecl Voute

" :

(63)»

Michael Wise

Pauline : Pauline

(64)» ...

Jerome Murphy

“ ” ” ”

：

(65)“

1947

(66)

：

—

—

”

(67)“

- (1) Chorlotte Hempel, *The Damascus Texts*, (Sheffield, 2000), p.15.
- (2) Rabin, C., *The Zadokite Documents*, (Oxford, 1954), p. 59-64.
- (3) Baumgarten. J.M., *Qumran 4Q. The Damascus Document* (Oxford, 196), p104.
- (4) Ibid.
- (5) Schechter, S. *Documents of Jewish Sectaries*, (Cambridge, 1910), p.175-180.
- (6) Ibid.
- (7) Vermes. G. *The Dead Sea Scrolls*, (London, 1987), p.81.
 - Garcia, M., *The Dead Sea Scrolls Study Edition*, (Leiden, 1997), 2ed, Vol, p.214.
 - Stegemann, H. *More Identified Fragments of 4Q*, (Leiden, 1998), p.118.
 - Qimron, E. *The Text of CDC*, (Jerusalem, 1992), p213.
- (8) Wacholder, B.Z., and M.G. *A Preliminary Edition of the Unpublished Dead Sea Scroll*, (Washington D.C. 1991), p113.

-
- (9) Jongeling, A Classified Bibliography of the Finds in the Desert of Judah, (Leid, 1971), p.116.
 - (10) Milik. J.T. Ten years of Discovery in the Wilderness of Judaea, (London, 1959), p.52.
 - (11) B. Habashneh, The Dead Sea Scrolls under the light of Qur'an and Hadith, (Amman, 2009), p.3-6.
 - (12) Ibid.
 - (13) J. A Sanders, Discoveries in the Judaean Desert of Jordan, (Oxford, 1965), p.75.
 - (14) M.A. Knibb, The Qumran Community (Cambridge, 1987), p.36.
 - (15) E.L. Sukenik the Dead Sea Scrolls Hebrer Universit, (Jerusalem, 1954). (IQH).
 - (16) J.A Sanders, Discoveries in the Judaean Desert of Jordan, (Jerusalem, 1954). (IQH).
 - (17) Ibid, p.35.
 - (18) J.M. Allegro, A.A. Anderson, Discoveries in the Judaean Desert of Jordan, (Oxford, 1968), pp.75-77.
 - (19) Ibid.
 - (20) E. Tov, Discoveries in Judaean Desert, (Oxford, 1985), p.51.
 - (21) G. Vermes, The Dead Sea Scrolls in English, (London, 1987), p.79.
 - (22) Ibid.
 - (23) Ibid.
 - (24) M. burrows, Mort Light on Dead Sea Scrolls, (New York, 1958), pp.125-133.
 - (25) Ibid.
 - (26) Ibid.
 - (27) J.E. Sanderson, An Exodus Scroll from Qumran, (Atlanta, 1986), p.88.
 - (28) Ibid.
 - (29) Ibid.
 - (30) J. Murphy, Pauland Qumran, (London, 1968), p.95.
 - (31) J.T. Milik, Ten Years of Discovery in the Wilderness of Judaeaan, (London, 1959), p.105.

- (32) K. Stendahl, *The Scrolls and the New Testament*, (London, 1958), p.154.
- (33) Ibid.
- (34) Ibid.
- (35) Ibid.
- (36) G.W.E Nichelburg, *Jewish Literature between the Bible and Mishnah*, (Philadelphia, 1981), p204.
- (37) Ibid.
- (38) Ibid.
- (39) Ibid.
- (40) Horizon, p.21, B. Habashneh, *The Dead Sea Scrolls under the light of Qur'an and Hadith*, (Amman, 2009), p.23.
- (41) Horizon, p.1-24. B. Habashneh, *The Dead Sea Scrolls under the light of Qur'an and Hadith*, (Amman, 2009), p. 24-27.
- (42) Charlotte Hempel, *The Damascus Texts*, (Sheffield, 2000), p.17.
- (43) S. Talmon, *The world of Qumran from within* (Jerusalem, 1989), p.87.
- A.D. Sommer. *The Essene Writings form Qumran*, (Oxford, 1961), p.50.
- J.A. Sanders, *Discoveries in Judaeen Desert of Jordan*, (Oxford, 1965), p.20.
- (44) Judith E. Sanderon, *An Exodus Scroll from Qumran* (Atlanta, 1986), p.42.
- J.M. Allegro, *Further Messianic References in Qumran Literature*, *Journal of Biblical Literature*, 1956, p.174.
- E.L. Sukenik, *The Dead Sea Scrolls of the Hebrew University*, (Jerusalem, 1955), p.30.
- (45) Campbell, J.G. *The Use of Scripture in the Damascus Document*, (Berlin, 1995), p.55.
- Cryer, F.H, *Qumron between the old and New Testaments* (Sheffield, 1998), p.34.
- (46) Babylonian Talmud Baba Metsia 28b.
- (47) Bekhoroth 53b.
- (48) Mishnah, Taanith 4: 8.
- (49) Sukkah 41a.

- (50) Babylonian Talmud Baba Metsia 28b.
- (51) Babylonian Talmud Kethubboth 111b.
- (52) Babylonian Talmud Shabbath 63a.
- (53) M. Burrows, more Light on Dead Sea Scrolls (New York, 1958), p.16.
- (54) Charlotte Hempel, The Damascus Texts, (Sheffield, 2000), p.15.
- (55) Brow, Judith, The Moverick of the Dead Sea Scrolls, (Erdmans, 2005), p.27.
- (56) Burrows, Raymond, the Dead Sea Scrolls, (New York, 1990), p.57.
- (57) Ibid, 80.
- (58) Trever, John, the Dead Sea Scrolls, (Erdmans, 1977), p.81.
- (59) Ibid, 90.
- (60) Ibid, 106.
- (61) Fitzmyer, Joseph, Responses to 101 Questions on the Dead Sea Scrolls, (San Francisco, 1977), p.117.
- (62) Ibid, 175.
- (63) Bahjat. Habashneh, The Dead Sea Scrolls under the light of Qur'an and Hadith, (Amman, 2009), p.15.
- (64) Ibid.
- (65) Ibid.
- (66) Ibid.
- (67) Ibid.